

Analyzing four-way sensory data resulting from individual vocabulary profiling of audio: A comparison between HMFA and PARAFAC2

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Overview

- Presentation of the 4-way sensory dataset
- Analysis by Hierarchical Multiple Factor Analysis (HMFA)
- Analysis by Parallel Factor Analysis 2 (PARAFAC2)
- Conclusions

Sensory evaluation in the field of multimedia

- Any system/application capturing, processing or reproducing audio/visual material
 - We want to evaluate a system
 - Our stimulus is a media clip ‘interacting’ with this system
 - Number of stimuli = number of systems × number of media clips

Loudspeaker systems



Camera optics systems



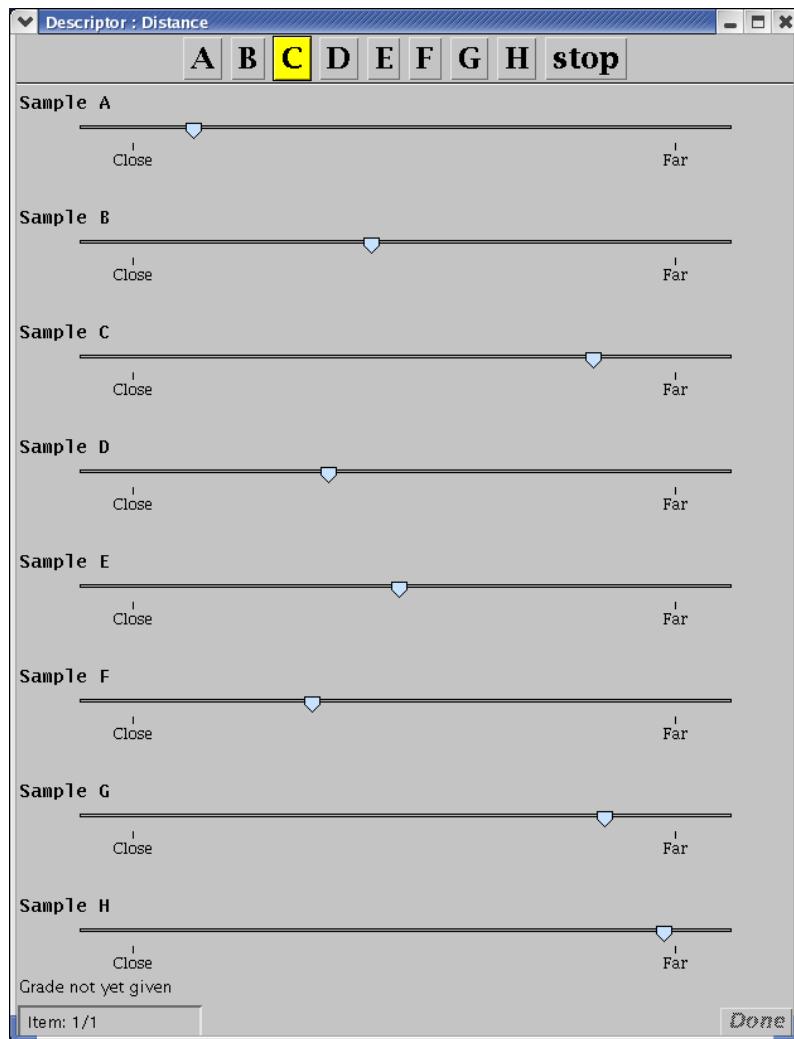
Video encoding algorithms



An example of audio sensory profiling

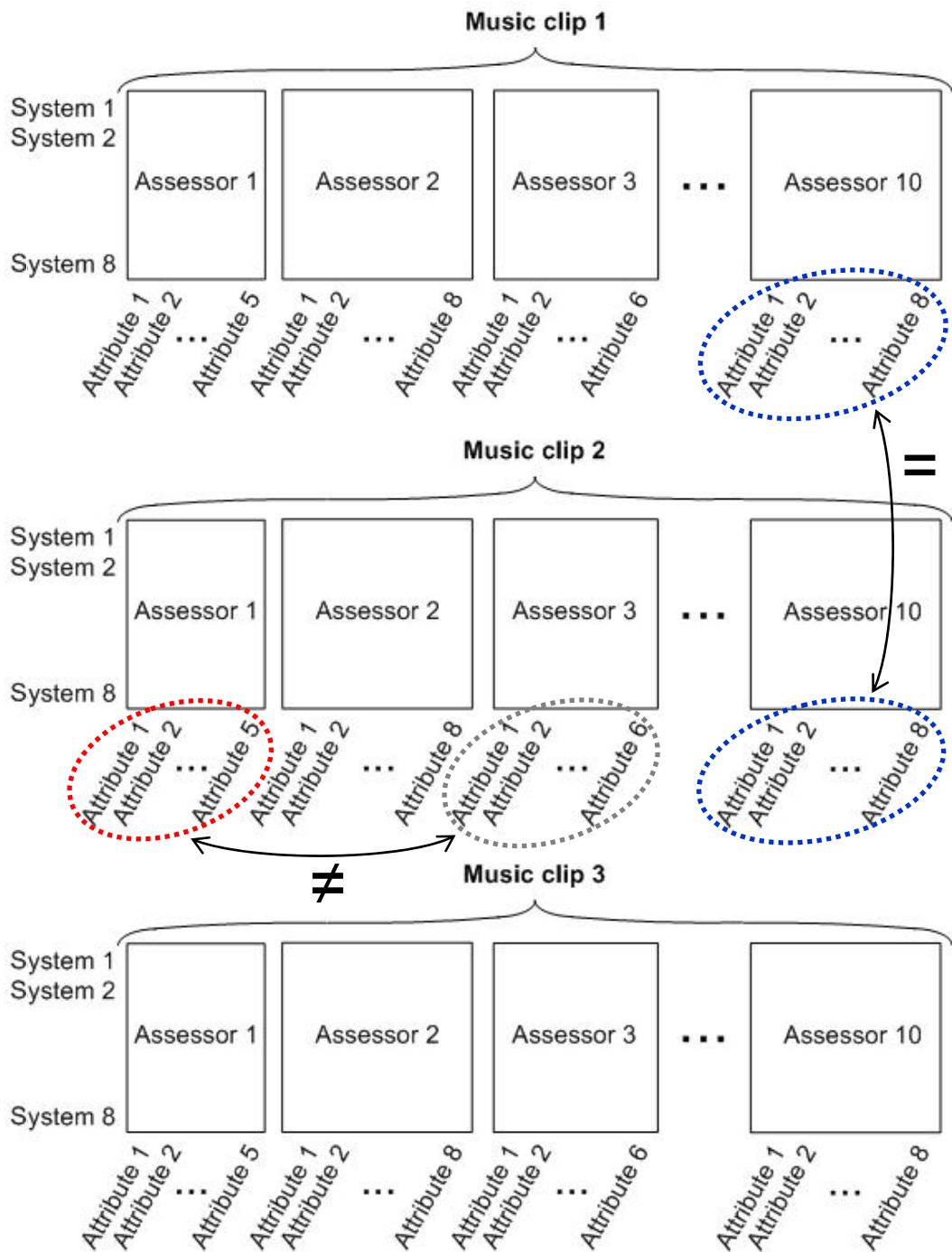
- A sensory evaluation of techniques to reproduce music over headphones
 - 8 'systems' evaluated
 - 3 'music clips' considered
- Sensory profiling inspired by *Flash Profile*
 - Comparative evaluation approach
 - 8 systems for a given music clip
- Outcome for each assessor:
 - ⇒ One set of attributes
 - ⇒ Three sensory profiles

*Final attribute scaling UI
One Attribute, One music clip, 8 systems*



The resulting four-way sensory dataset

- 8 systems
- 3 music clips
- 10 assessors
- 4 to 8 attributes per assessor



What type of analysis can we apply to that data ?

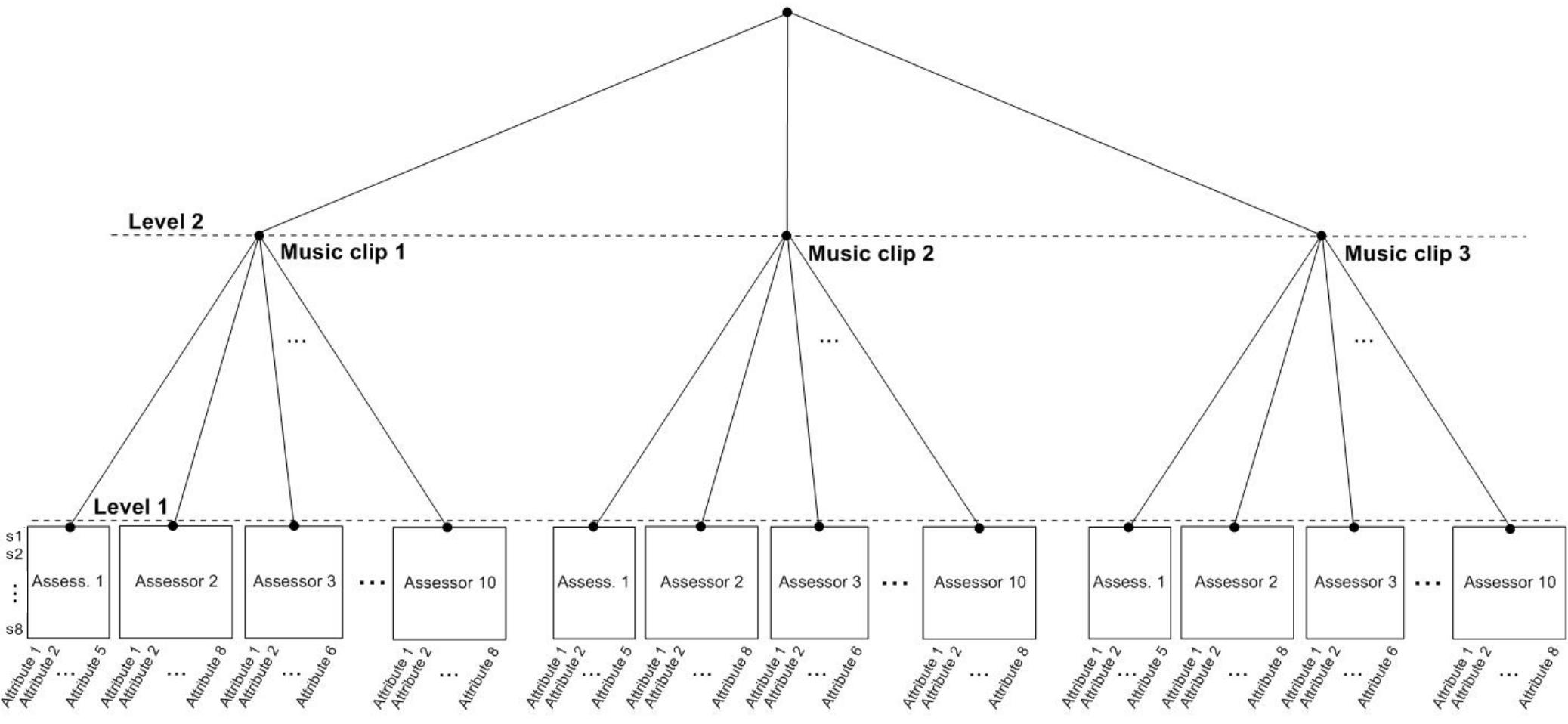
- Questions of interest:
 1. Underlying sensory characteristics of the set of systems
 2. Differences in characteristics between music clips
 3. Differences between assessors, etc.
- Data analysis methods
 - Only multivariate approaches possible !
 - Usual 3-way methods
 - GPA, MFA, Tucker-1, STATIS, etc.
 - Possible only by unfolding the data
 - We want to preserve the 4-way structure of the data
 - HMFA
 - PARAFAC2

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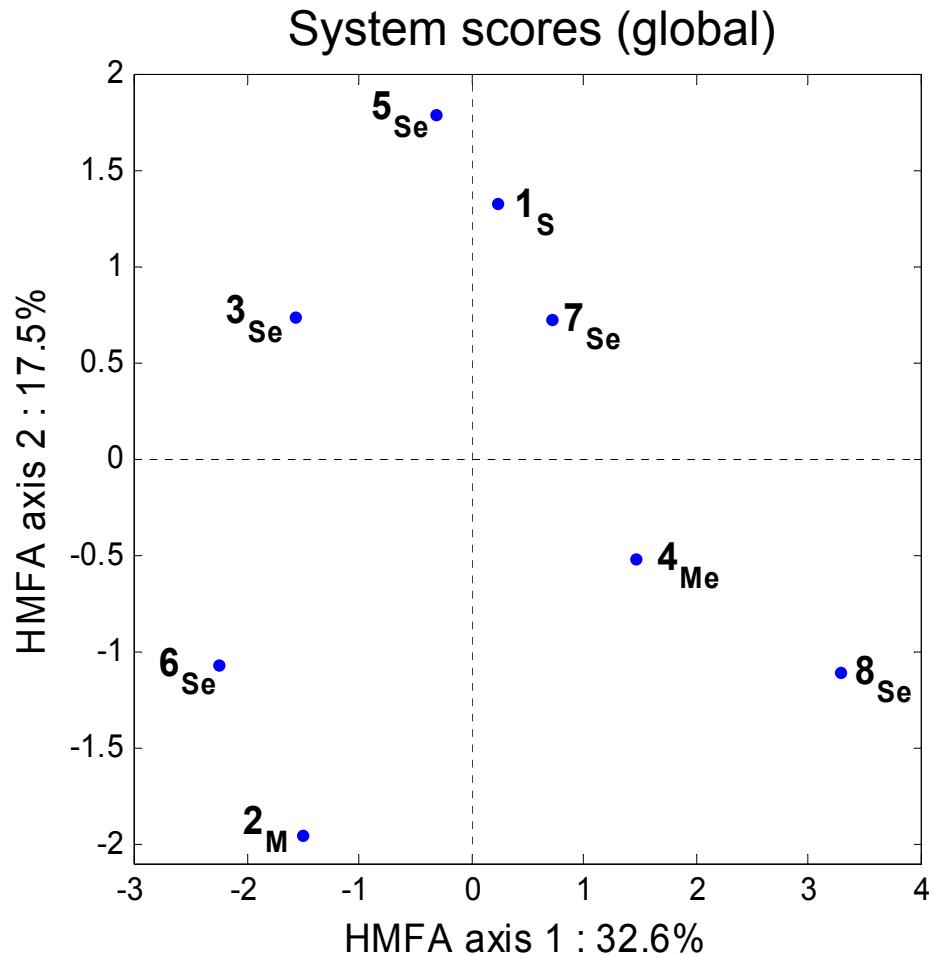
Hierarchical Multiple Factor Analysis

- A hierarchical structure with two levels:
 - Level 1: All individual sensory profiles
 - Level 2: Three different music clips
- Analysis was run with the FactoMineR package in R

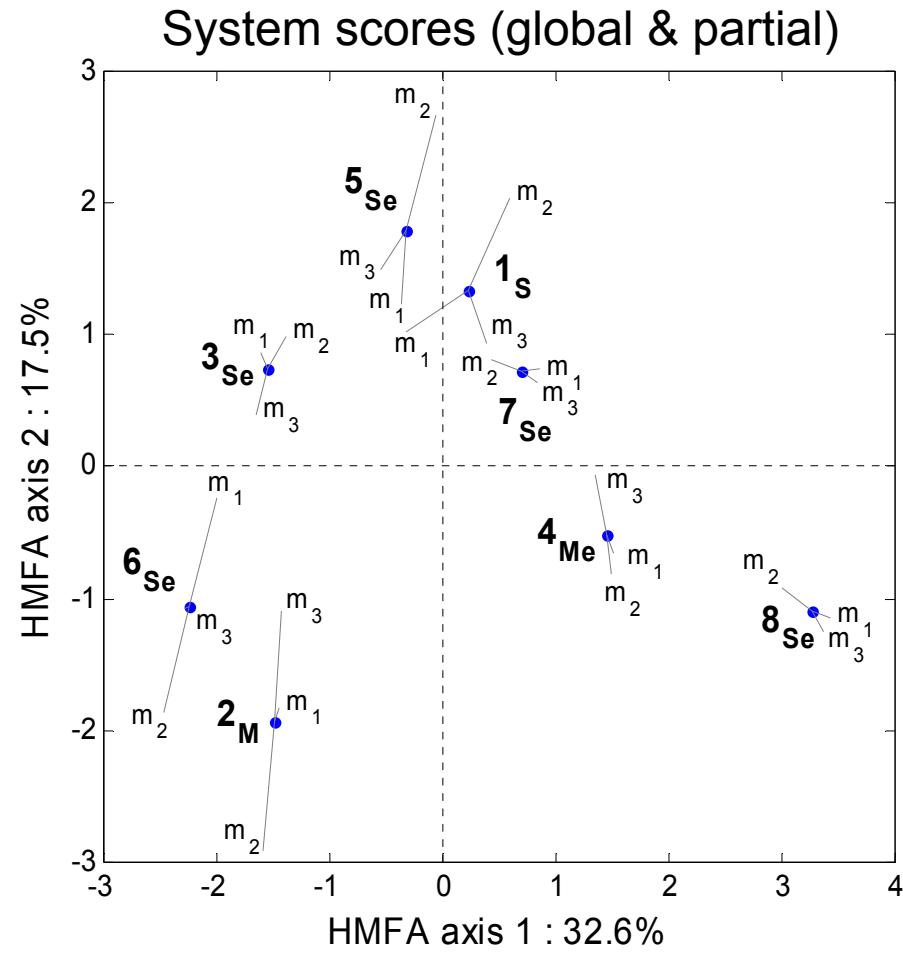


HMFA Results (1)

- Model summary
 - A two-component model is selected
 - 50% of explained variance

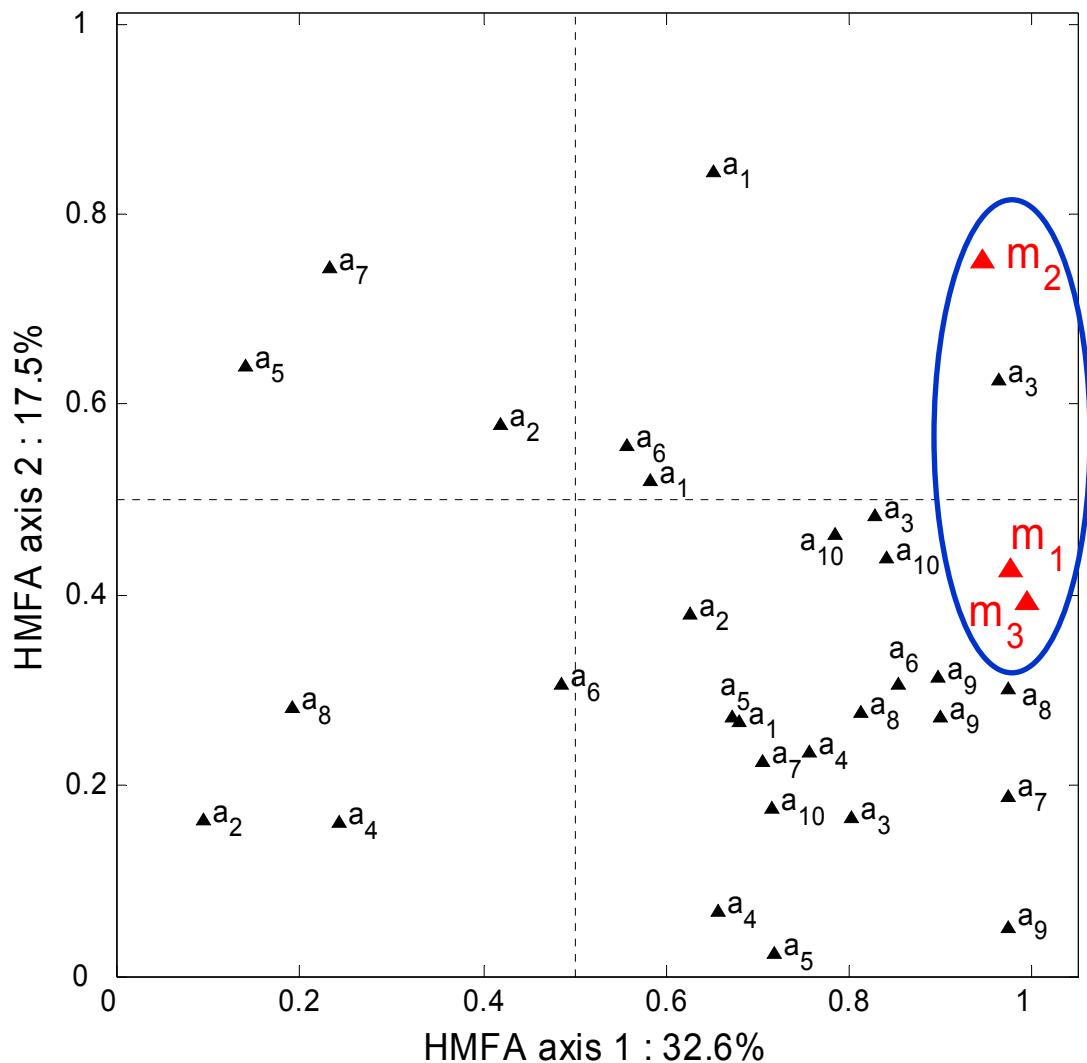


- HMFA scores: Systems
 - Global scores
 - Partial scores



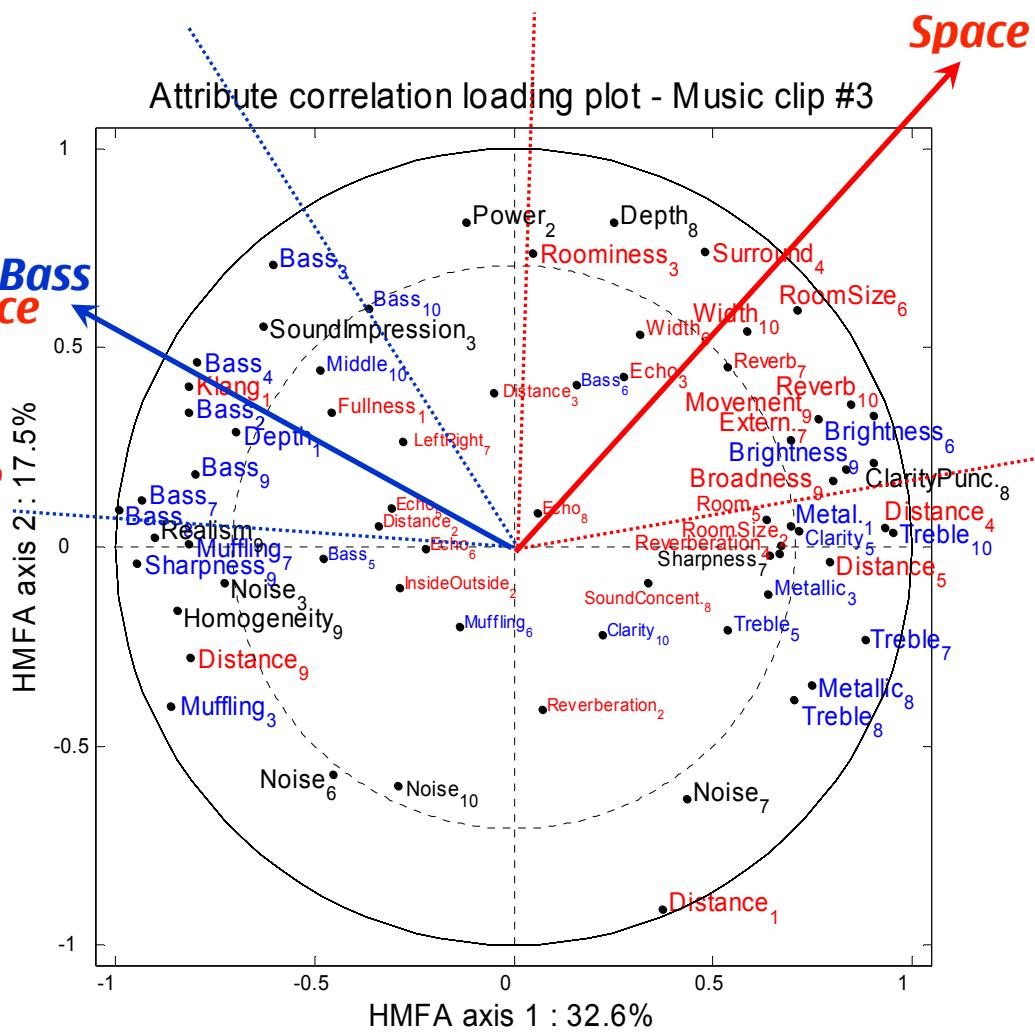
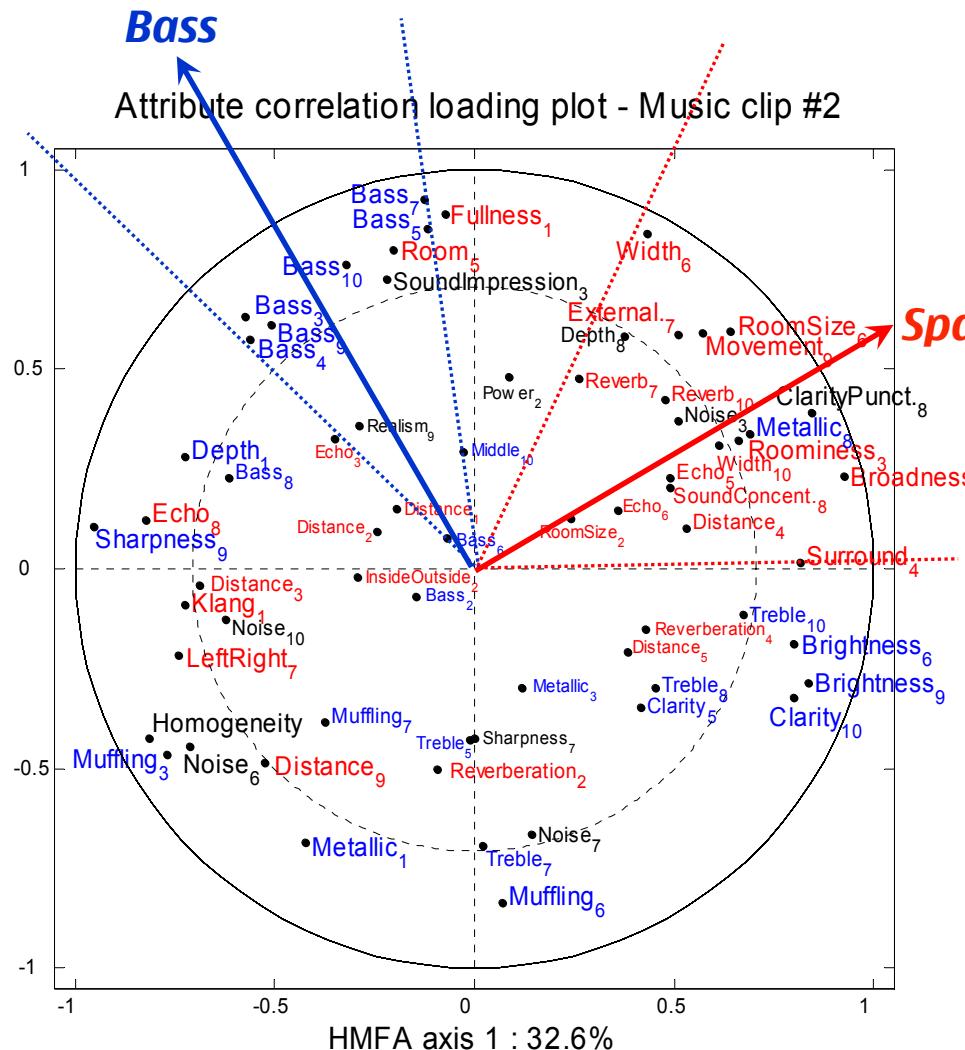
HMFA Results (2)

- Relationships between groups of variables and HMFA components
 - First level: 30 sensory profiles
 - Second level: 3 music clips



HMFA Results (3)

- HMFA loadings: 198 attributes !
 - Interpretation is not that straightforward...



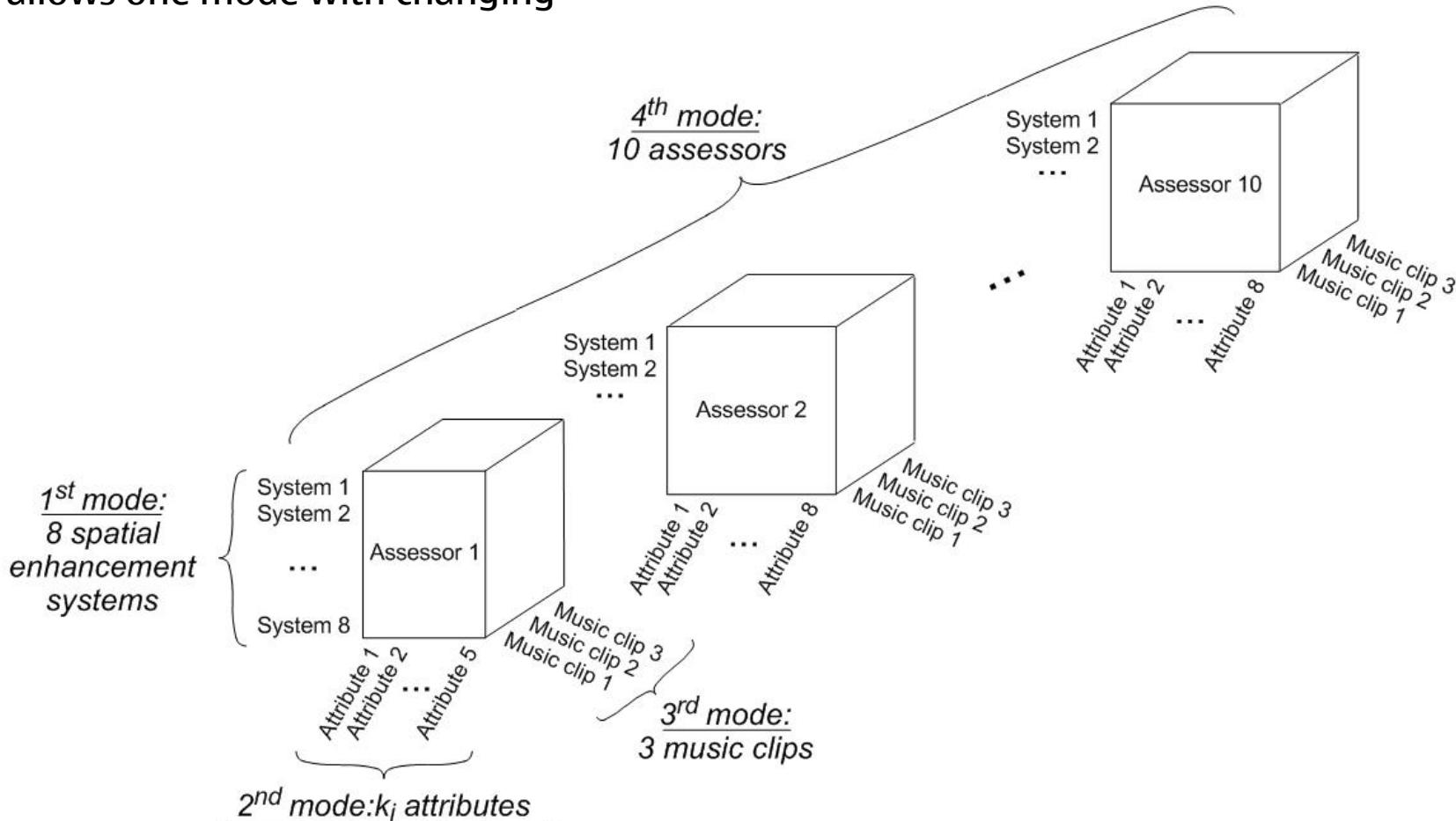
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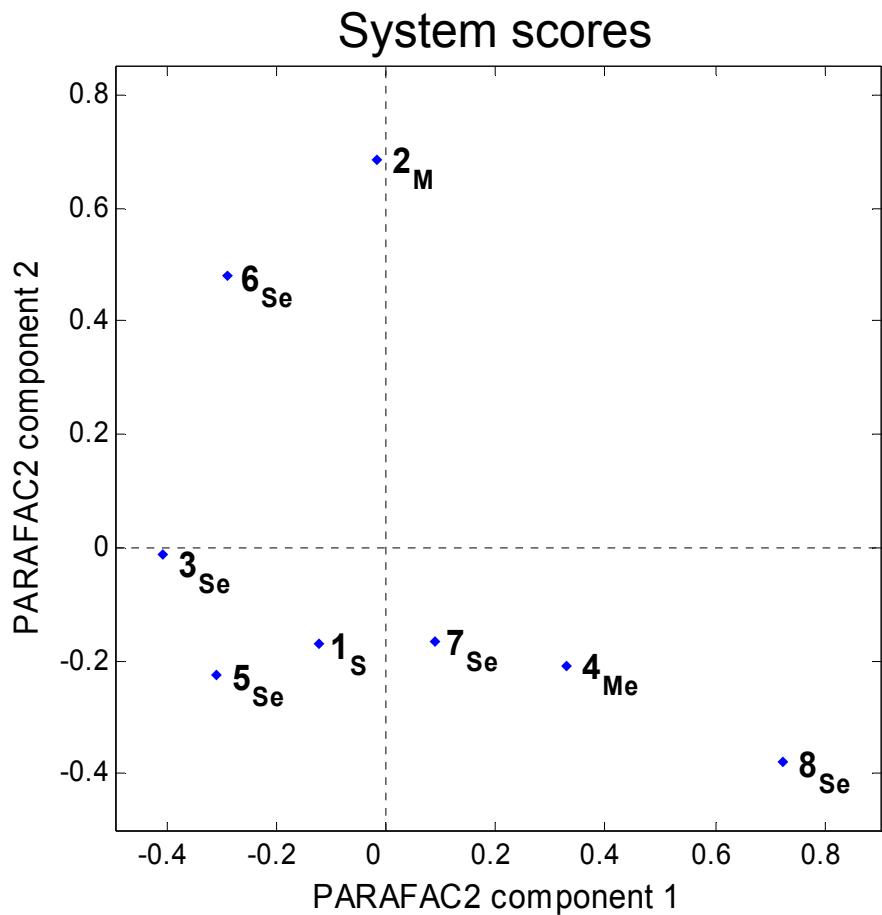
Parallel Factor Analysis 2

- A four-way sensory dataset
 - ⇒ The PARAFAC-based models can handle n modes
- Attributes are specific to each assessor
 - ⇒ PARAFAC2 allows one mode with changing variables
- Analysis was run with the PLS toolbox in Matlab

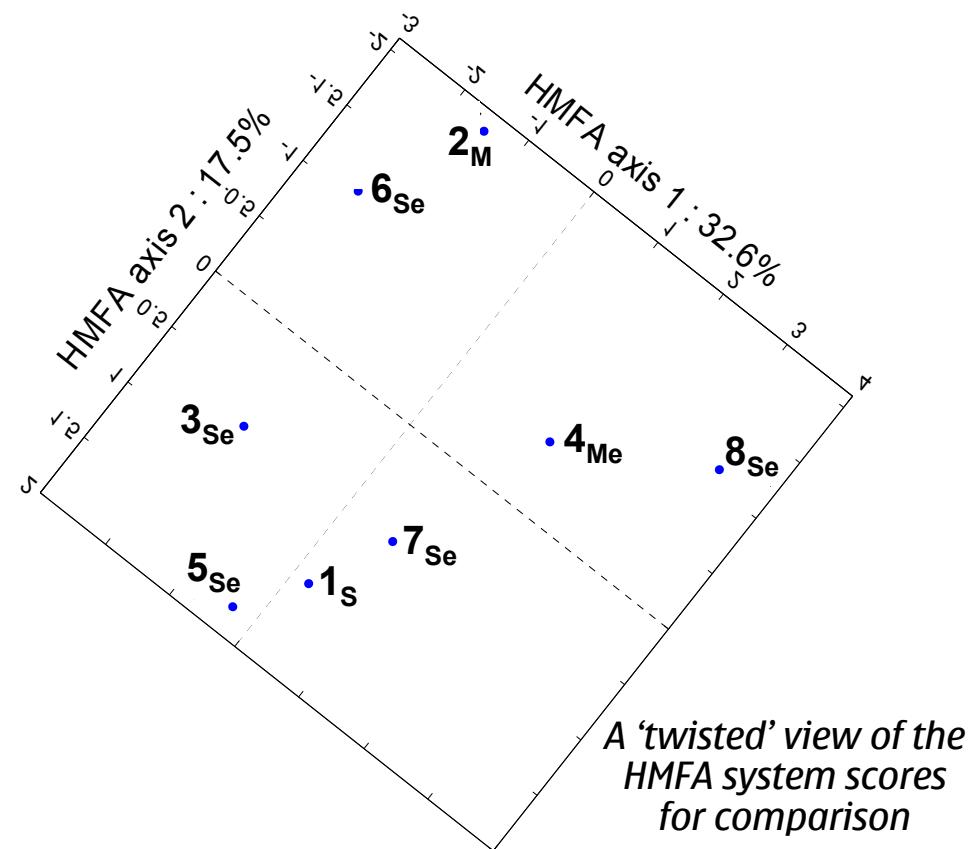


PARAFAC2 Results (1)

- Model summary
 - A two-component model is selected
 - 38% of explained variance

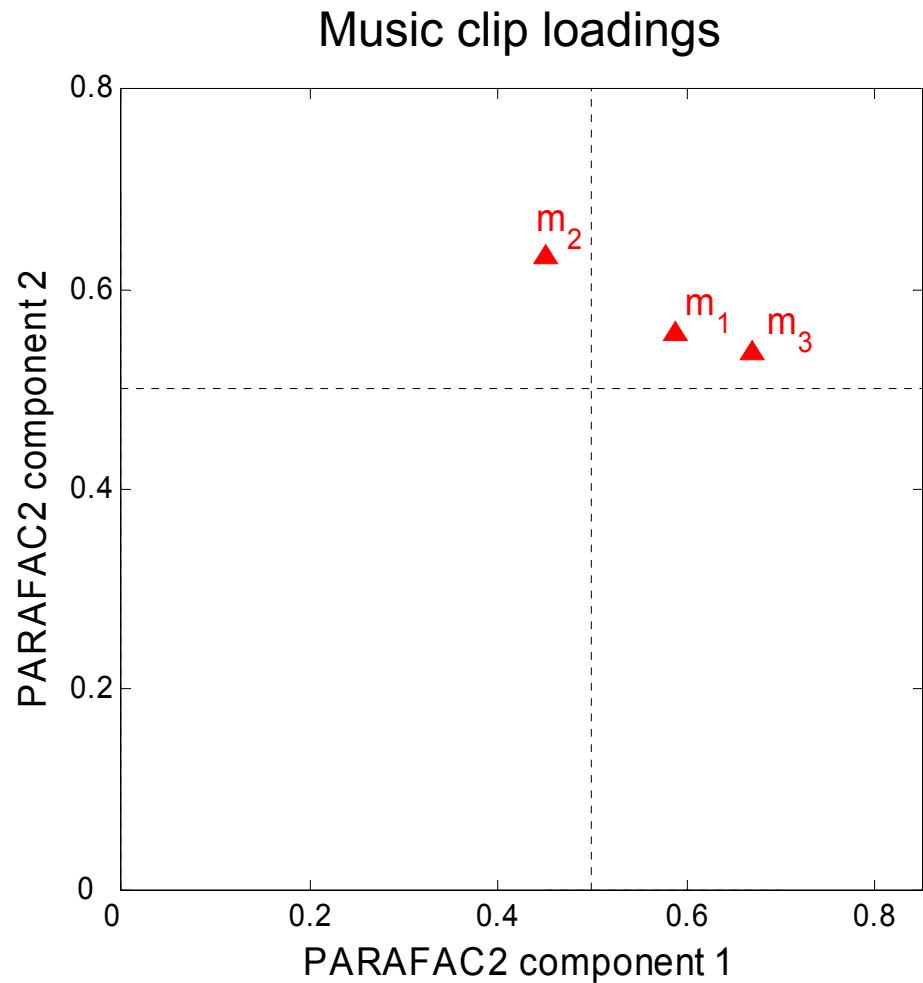
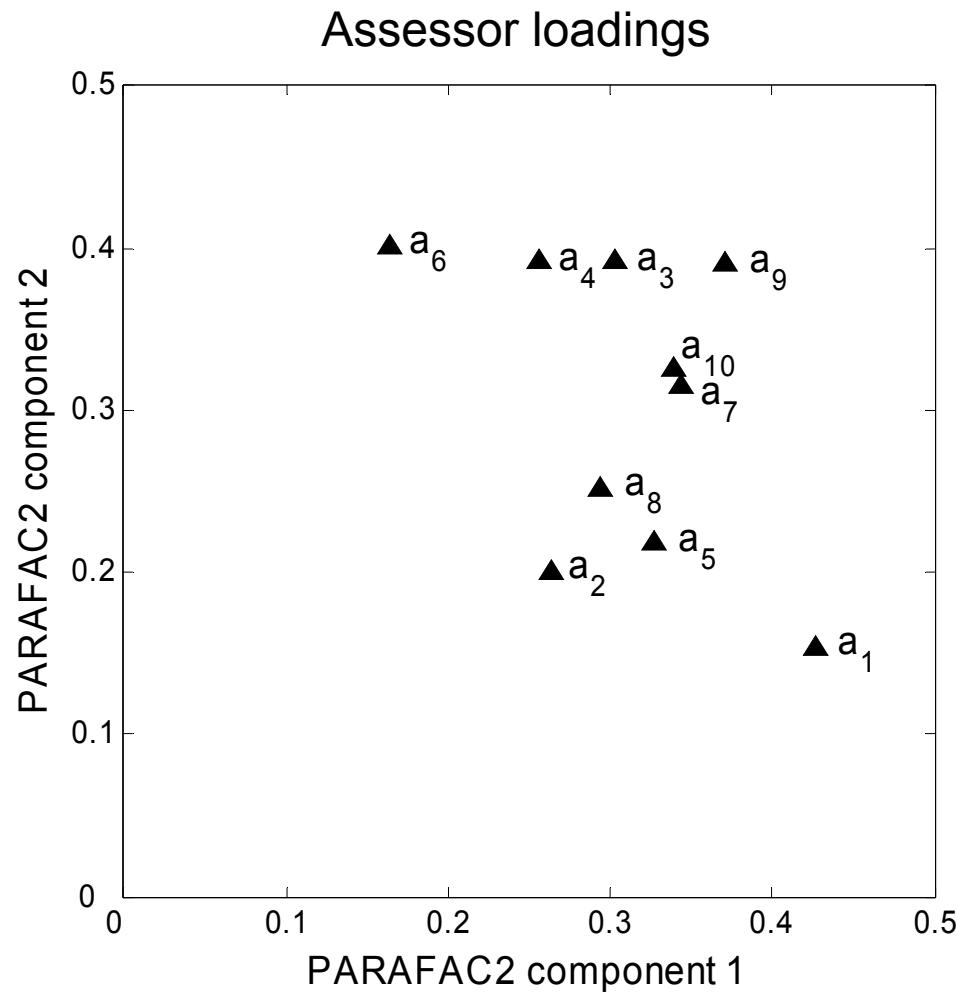


- PARAFAC2 scores: Systems
 - Pattern similar to HMFA overall



PARAFAC2 Results (2)

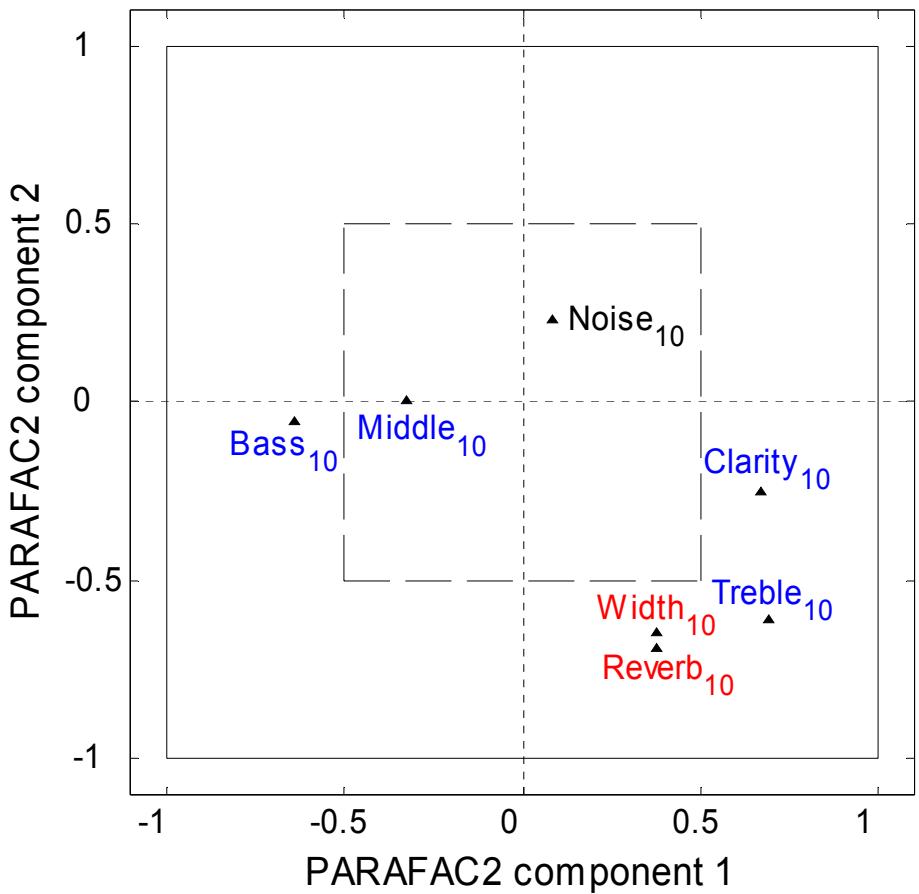
- Separate ‘assessor loadings’ and ‘music clip loadings’



PARAFAC2 Results (3)

- The special mode of attributes
 - One set of attribute loadings per assessor
 - Individual loadings are common to the 3 music clips
 - A multiway version of correlation loadings¹ is used for visualization

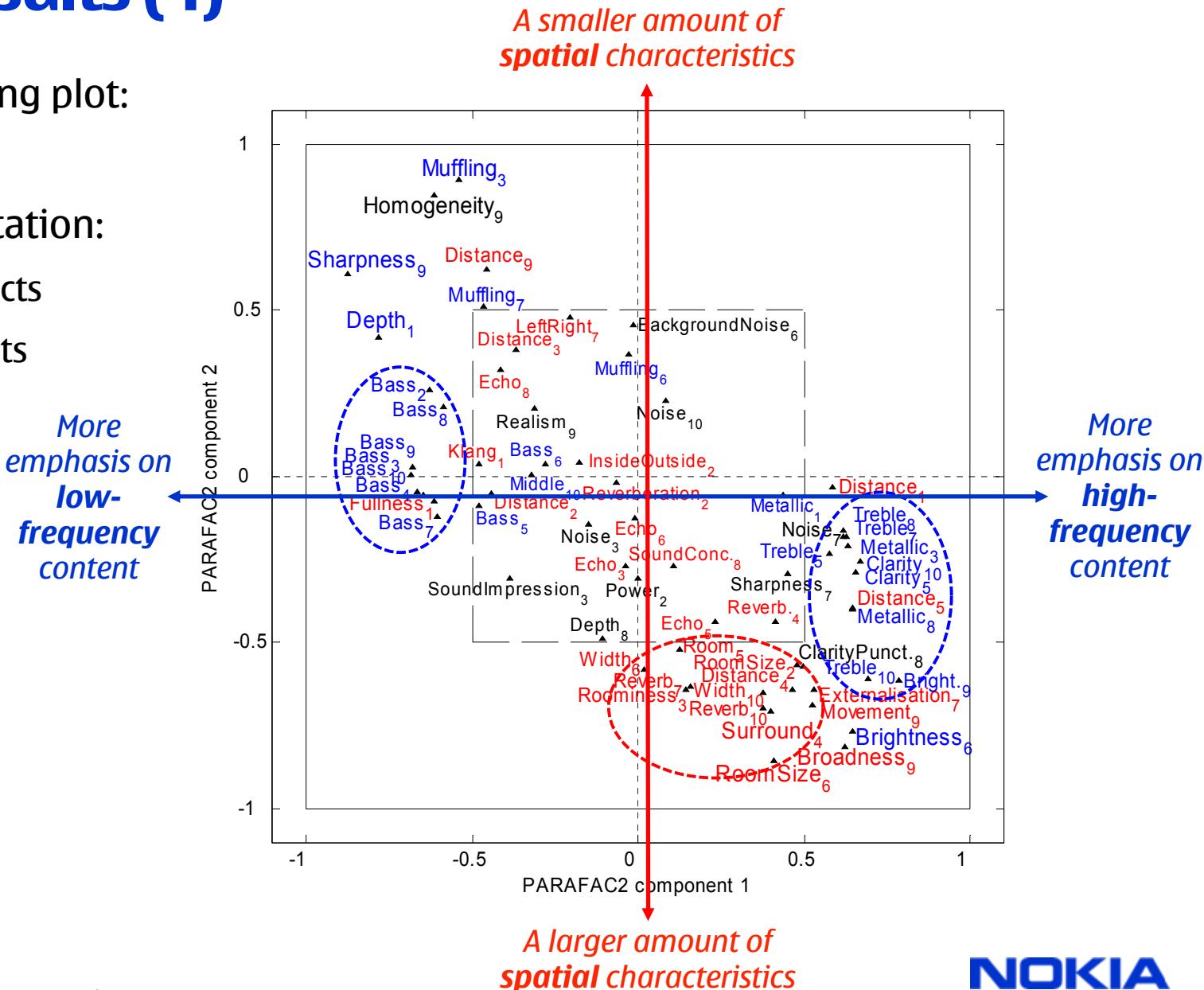
Correlation loading plot – Assessor #10



¹ Reference: Lorho, Westad and Bro, «Generalized correlation loadings, Extending correlation loadings to congruence and to multi-way models», Chemometrics and Intelligent Laboratory Systems 84, 2006.

PARAFAC2 Results (4)

- Full correlation loading plot:
 - 66 attributes
- Component interpretation:
 - LV 1: Timbral aspects
 - LV 2: Spatial aspects



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Conclusions

- Sensory evaluation of an audio application
 - Using the Flash Profile approach
 - Results in a four-way sensory dataset
- HMFA and PARAFAC2 are applicable to this type of data
- These two analysis methods differ but are complementary
 - HMFA
 - Data representation only imposes ‘systems’ to be identical across sensory profiles
 - This offers good flexibility in analysis
 - PARAFAC2
 - Data represented as a four-way array in which different variables are only allowed in one mode (i.e. attributes)
 - This offers a more structured model

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Thanks for your attention



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